

VICTOR EMANUEL NATURE TOURS

## 2001 SUMMER GRAND VENEZUELA

June 19 - July 2, 2001

Leader: David Ascanio...

with the assistance of Ramon, Victor, Juvencio, Musiu and several other local people!

This list contains all the birds reported in the 2002 Summer Grand Venezuela Tour. We enjoyed good weather since rains have been delayed if not almost absent this year.

As result, in the coastal cordillera the Caracas Tapaculo was still singing, as well as the Northern White-crowned Tapaculo in the Andes. The borrow pits in the Llanos were still hosting large concentrations of water birds and the Yellow-knobbed Curassows were still foraging in large numbers. Amazingly, we found a new species for Hato El Cedral, the Paint-billed Crake which was vocalizing one morning while we set a record of 3 Giant Anteaters in three days visit to the Ranch!

This year we introduce a visit to the white mangroves in La Boca and another visit to the farmlands of Falcon. As result, we increased our regular number of special interest species including White-eared Conebill, Black-backed Antshrike, Glaucous Tanager and Pale-legged Hornero. Also the Anacondas were moving from one to another pond.

Regarding special moments, there were some responses troughout the internet, being this my favorite: "certainly at the llanos looking on the scene with 20+ species of waders and all those capybara looking like herds of wildebeest... and the evening boat trip on the river, especially hearing the potoo calling its very weird call. And in the Andes, the day on the paramo, finding the Bearded Helmetcrest ...and another one of my favorite times was in the lowland scrubby forest when we stopped on that dirt road, and there was nothing around. Within minutes of whistling the pygmy owl call we were surrounded by birds. That really astonished me! "

Other unforgettable experinces included "the paranoic breeding season among several species" and "the visit to a police checkpoint where we were consider important scientist!".

It was a great pleasure to be your leader. We hope to see you again in another South American birdind experience, maybe the calm and pretty Tachira state or in the richly endemic Southeastern Venezuela. I" see you some where there!

### ORGANIZATION OF THE BIRDLIST

This birdlist includes 3 columns of information. The first one indicates the total number of individuals seen. If the species was only heard will be indicated with an "H". The second indicates the regions where it was reported according to the abreviations used below, and the third column indicates detailed or interesting information about the species. Endemic species or special interest species are marked in bold. Please note that this report follows the nomenclature of De Schauensee and Phelps in "A Guide to the Birds of Venezuela" with few up-dates from Ridgely & Tudor "The Birds of South America". When there is a new english name for a given species, the previous one will be found written into brackets. The common names in italic means recent splits or

discoveries within the boundaries of Venezuela. The following abbreviations are used in this birdlist:

(CC) Coastal Cordillera: Colonia Tovar (Puerto Cruz Road), Macarao National Park, Henri Pittier National Park (Rancho Grande, Choroni Road, Ocumare Road).

(FL) State of Falcon: Cuare Wildlife Refuge, Morrocoy National Park, Cerro La Mision, Cerro Chichiriviche, Finca Agualinda.

(AD) Andes of Merida and Barinas: Sierra Nevada & Paramo de La Culata National Park, Altamira, Paramo of Santo Domingo, San Isidro buffer zone.

(LL) Llanos of Apure and Barinas State: Hato El Cedral (Matiyure, Caicara and Guaratarito rivers, Sabanas de Aroa medio y Jobal), Boconoito.

(G) General: used when the species occurs in more than 3 regions or is widespread within the boundaries of Venezuela.

## The Birdlist

		#	region	+ info
<b>Red-legged Tinamou</b>	<i>Crypturellus erythropus</i>	H	CC	700 m. el.
<b>Pied-billed Grebe</b>	<i>Podylimbus podiceps</i>	1	FL	Tacarigua Dam
<b>Brown Pelican</b>	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	10	FL	Falcon coast
<b>Olivaceous Cormorant</b>	<i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>	258	G	common and widespread
<b>Anhinga</b>	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	9	FL/LL	Tacarigua Dam
<b>Magnificent Frigatebird</b>	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	80	FL	Falcon coast
<b>Cocoi (White-necked) Heron</b>	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	26	LL	usually in wetlands
<b>Great Egret</b>	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	43	G	common and widespread
<b>Snowy Egret</b>	<i>Egretta thula</i>	19	FL/LL	scattered records
<b>Little Blue Heron</b>	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	7	FL/LL	few sight records
<b>Reddish Egret</b>	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	6	FL	Cuare wildlife refuge
<b>Tricolored Heron</b>	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	8	FL	Cuare mudflats
<b>Striated Heron</b>	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	12	FL/LL	few records. All ind. with yellow legs
<b>Cattle Egret</b>	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	*	G	common and widespread
<b>Whistling Heron</b>	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	10	FL/LL	mostly in the llanos
<b>Black-crowned Night-Heron</b>	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	5	LL	Hato El Cedral and Barinas
<b>Yellow-crowned Night-Heron</b>	<i>Nycticorax violaceus</i>	4	LL	Rio Matiyure

		#	region	+ info
<b>Fasciated Tiger-Heron</b>	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	2	CC	Rio Ocumare
<b>Rufescent Tiger-Heron</b>	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	4	LL	few in Hato el Cedral
<b>Zigzag Heron</b>	<i>Zebrilus undulatus</i>	H	LL	Rio Matiyure
<b>Boat-billed Heron</b>	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	17	LL	night outing in Hato El Cedral
<b>Buff-necked Ibis</b>	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	62	LL	roosting site above the lodge!
<b>Sharp-tailed Ibis</b>	<i>Cercibis oxycerca</i>	6	LL	not nesting this year!
<b>Green Ibis</b>	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	5	LL	few in the gallery forest
<b>Whispering (Bare-faced) Ibis</b>	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	500	FL/LL	several in the wetlands
<b>White Ibis</b>	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	1	FL	a single one in Falcon!
<b>Scarlet Ibis</b>	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	132	FL/LL	Falcon state hosted the brightest!
<b>Glossy Ibis</b>	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	52	FL/LL	mostly in Hato El Cedral
<b>Roseate Spoonbill</b>	<i>Ajaia ajaja</i>	103	FL/LL	common in wetlands
<b>American Flamingo</b>	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	80	FL	amazing concentration in a single site
<b>White-faced Whistling-Duck</b>	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	70	LL	common in the Llanos
<b>Black-bellied Whistling-Duck</b>	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	86	FL/LL	widespread in wetlands
<b>Fulvous Whistling-Duck</b>	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	6	LL	good record for this time of the year
<b>Orinoco Goose</b>	<i>Neochen jubata</i>	94	LL	large number but not concentrations!
<b>Speckled Teal</b>	<i>Anas flavirostris</i>	4	AD	2 pairs in the Paramo
<b>White-chinned Pintail</b>	<i>Anas bahamensis</i>	20	FL	Cuare wildlife refuge
<b>Torrent Duck</b>	<i>Merganetta armata</i>	4	AD	1 adult male and 1 sub-adult
<b>Brazilian Duck</b>	<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>	20	LL	Hato El Cedral and Barinas
<b>American Wood-Ibis</b>	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	261	FL/LL	several in Hato El Cedral

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<b>Maguari Stork</b>	<i>Ciconia maguari</i>	67	LL	several pairs nesting
<b>Jabiru</b>	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	3	LL	1 pair nesting
<b>King Vulture</b>	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	2	AD	andean slope
<b>Black Vulture</b>	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	240	G	common and widespread
<b>Turkey Vulture</b>	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	54	G	common and widespread
<b>Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture</b>	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	25	LL	common in the low llanos
<b>White-tailed(Black-shouldered)Kite</b>	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	7	G	a single ind. above 2500 meters!
<b>Pearl Kite</b>	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>	1	LL	upper Llanos
<b>Swallow-tailed Kite</b>	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	3	AD	andes of Barinas state
<b>Slender-billed Kite</b>	<i>Helicolestes amatus</i>	1	LL	upper Llanos
<b>Snail Kite</b>	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	5	LL	lower Llanos
<b>Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle</b>	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	2	AD	high Andes
<b>White-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	5	LL	common in farmland
<b>Zone-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	1	FL	a single record near Tucacas
<b>Roadside Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	15	G	common and widespread
<b>Bay-winged(Harris' Hawk)Hawk</b>	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>White Hawk</b>	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Black-collared Hawk</b>	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	8	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Savanna Hawk</b>	<i>Heterospizias meridionalis</i>	15	FL/LL	common in farmland
<b>Common Black Hawk</b>	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	5	CC/FL	related with mangroves mostly
<b>Great Black Hawk</b>	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	4	LL	related with Gallery forest
<b>Black Hawk-Eagle</b>	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle</b>	<i>Spizastur medlanoleucus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Ornate Hawk-Eagle</b>	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park

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<b>Osprey</b>	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	1	LL	seen by tour participants
<b>Laughing Falcon</b>	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	1	LL	upper Llanos
<b>Yellow-headed Caracara</b>	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	29	G	common and widespread
<b>Crested Caracara</b>	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	15	G	common and widespread
<b>Bat Falcon</b>	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>	1	LL	upper Llanos
<b>Aplomado Falcon</b>	<i>Falco femoralis</i>	9	FL/LL	largest number for a single tour!
<b>American Kestrel</b>	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	5	G	common in pastures
<b>Rufous-vented Chachalaca</b>	<i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>	41	G	common in secondary growth
<b>Band-tailed Guan</b>	<i>Penelope argyrotis</i>	11	CC/AD	many still vocalizing
<b>Andean Guan</b>	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>	2	AD	San isidro
<b>Yellow-knobbed Curassow</b>	<i>Crax daubentoni</i>	18	LL	huge group up to 15 ind.
<b>Crested Bobwhite</b>	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>	H	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Venezuelan Wood-Quail</b>	<i>Odontophorus columbianus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Limpkin</b>	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	7	FL/LL	common in wetlands
<b>Plain-flanked Rail</b>	<i>Rallus wetmorei</i>	2	LL	ENDEMIC. Only seen by VENT tours!
<b>Gray-necked Wood-rail</b>	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>	3	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Rusty-flanked Crake</b>	<i>Laterallus levraudi</i>	2	LL	another superb Rallidae!
<b>Paint-billed Crake</b>	<i>Neocrex erythrops</i>	1	LL	a range extension!
<b>Common (Gallinule) Moorhen</b>	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	150	FL	Tacarigua dam
<b>Purple Gallinule</b>	<i>Porphyryla martinica</i>	4	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Azure Gallinule</b>	<i>Porphyryla flavirostris</i>	4	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Sunbittern</b>	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	5	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Wattled Jacana</b>	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	191	G	common and widespread
<b>Southern Lapwing</b>	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	163	G	mostly in the Llanos
<b>Pied Lapwing</b>	<i>Hoploxypterus cayanus</i>	43	LL	a large concentration

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<b>Collared Plover</b>	<i>Chardrius collaris</i>	5	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Black-necked Stilt</b>	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	14	FL	Tacarigua dam
<b>Double-striped Thick-Knee</b>	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	37	LL	a large concentration
<b>Large-billed Tern</b>	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	73	FL/LL	common in wetlands
<b>Gull-billed Tern</b>	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	1	FL	boreal migrat this time of the year!
<b>Least Tern</b>	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	12	FL	Cuare wildlife refuge
<b>Black Skimmer</b>	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	65	FL/LL	mostly in Falcon
<b>Band-tailed Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba fasciata</i>	3	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Bare-eyed Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba corensis</i>	6	FL	near endemic!
<b>Pale-vented Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba cayennensis</i>	87	G	common and widespread
<b>Ruddy Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba subvinacea</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Eared Dove</b>	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	26	FL/LL	common in farmland and paramo
<b>Common Ground-Dove</b>	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	43	G	comon in lowlands
<b>Plain-breasted Ground-Dove</b>	<i>Columbina minuta</i>	21	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Ruddy Ground-Dove</b>	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	50	G	common and widespread
<b>Scaled Dove</b>	<i>Scardafella squammata</i>	45	G	common and widespread
<b>Blue Ground-Dove</b>	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	3	FL/LL	superb views!
<b>White-tipped Dove</b>	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	30	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Lined Quail-Dove</b>	<i>Geotrygon linearis</i>	2	CC	Pico Codazzi
<b>Scarlet Macaw</b>	<i>Ara macao</i>	6	LL	3 pairs in Hato El Cedral
<b>Chestnut-fronted Macaw</b>	<i>Ara severa</i>	8	FL/LL	common in the lowlands and slopes
<b>Scarlet-fronted Parakeet</b>	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>	21	CC/FL	common in highlands
<b>Brown-throated Parakeet</b>	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>	86	G	common in farmland

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<b>Blood-eared Parakeet</b>	<i>Pyrrhura hoematotis</i>	38	CC	endemic. Henri Pittier n.p.
<b>Green-rumped Parrotlet</b>	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	39	G	common in lowlands
<b>Orange-chinned Parakeet</b>	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	14	LL	common in farmland
<b>Lilac-tailed Parakeet</b>	<i>Touit batavica</i>	H	CC	heard in Portachuelo pass
<b>Blue-headed Parrot</b>	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	2	CC	lowlands
<b>Red-billed Parrot</b>	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>	10	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Yellow-crowned Parrot</b>	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	5	CC/LL	most common parrot
<b>Orange-winged Parrot</b>	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	18	FL	large group in Tacarigua dam
<b>Hoatzin</b>	<i>Opisthocomus hoatzin</i>	69	LL	Rio Matiyure
<b>Dwarf Cuckoo</b>	<i>Coccyzus pumilus</i>	2	LL	El Cedral scrub woodland
<b>Squirrel Cuckoo</b>	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	3	FL/LL	mostly in forested areas
<b>Little Cuckoo</b>	<i>Piaya minuta</i>	1	LL	in a wetland
<b>Greater Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga major</i>	44	LL	Matiyure and Caicara rivers
<b>Smooth-billed Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	55	G	common and widespread
<b>Groove-billed Ani</b>	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	10	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Striped Cuckoo</b>	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	1	FL	Tacarigua dam
<b>Vermiculated Screech-Owl</b>	<i>Otus guatemalae</i>	H	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Great Horned Owl</b>	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	3	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl</b>	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	1	CC	Turiamo road
<b>Burrowing Owl</b>	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i>	3	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Common Potoo</b>	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	1	LL	Matiyure river
<b>Lesser Nighthawk</b>	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	3	LL	crepuscular. Hato El Cedral
<b>Band-tailed Nighthawk</b>	<i>Nyctiprogne leucopyga</i>	25	LL	Gallery forest. Hato El Cedral
<b>Nacunda Nighthawk</b>	<i>Podager nacunda</i>	1	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Pauraque</b>	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	3	LL	Hato El Cedral

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<b>Band-winged Nightjar</b>	<i>Caprimulgus longirostris</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>White-collared Swift</b>	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	18	G	common near mountains
<b>Chestnut-collared Swift</b>	<i>Cypseloides rutilus</i>	6	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Vaux's swift</b>	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	7	CC	superb views from Rancho Grande
<b>Short-tailed Swift</b>	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	1	LL	near Apure river. Migrating?
<b>White-tipped Swift</b>	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>	6	CC	nesting in Rancho Grande
<b>Fork-Tailed Palm Swift</b>	<i>Reinarda squamata</i>	38	G	common in lowlands
<b>Rufous-breasted Hermit</b>	<i>Glaucis hirsuta</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Pale-bellied Hermit</b>	<i>Phaethornis anthophilus</i>	1	FL	La Arboleda farm
<b>Sparkling Violetear</b>	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	4	AD	Paramo, high andes
<b>Black-throated Mango</b>	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	1	CC	near Maracay
<b>Ruby-topaz Hummingbird</b>	<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	1	LL	upper Llanos, near apure river
<b>Blue-tailed Emerald</b>	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>	7	G	common in lowlands
<b>Green-tailed Emerald</b>	<i>Chlorostilbon alice</i>	1	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Golden-tailed Sapphire</b>	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>	3	CC/AD	common in forested lowlands
<b>White-tailed Goldenthrroat</b>	<i>Polytmus guainumbi</i>	1	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Glittering-throated Emerald</b>	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>	5	G	common in lowlands
<b>Steely-vented Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>	3	AD	andes
<b>Copper-rumped Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia tobaci</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>White-vented Plumeleteer</b>	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	3	CC/AD	common in mountains
<b>Speckled Hummingbird</b>	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Violet-fronted Brilliant</b>	<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>	4	CC/AD	Henri Pittier national park & Andes
<b>Violet-chested Hummingbird</b>	<i>Sternoclyta cyanopectus</i>	1	CC	endemic. Henri Pittier national park
<b>Bronzy Inca</b>	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	1	AD	Andes



		#	region	+ info
<b>Golden-bellied Starfrontlet</b>	<i>Coeligena bonapartei</i>	1	AD	Hotel Los Frailes
<b>Orange-throated Sunangel</b>	<i>Heliangelus mavors</i>	1	AD	Hotel Los Frailes
<b>Booted Racquet-tail</b>	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	1	CC	near Colonia Tovar
<b>Tyrian Metaltail</b>	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	18	CC/AD	common in highlands
<b>Bearded Helmetcrest</b>	<i>Oxyopogon guerinii</i>	4	AD	superb views! Paramo
<b>Long-tailed Sylph</b>	<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>	8	CC/AD	common in mountains
<b>Wedge-billed Hummingbird</b>	<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>	1	AD	vocalizing in San Isidro
<b>White-tipped Quetzal</b>	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>	1	CC	great view in Rancho Grande
<b>Collared Trogon</b>	<i>Trogon collaris</i>	4	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Ringed Kingfisher</b>	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>	10	CC/LL	common near lowland wetlands
<b>Amazon Kingfisher</b>	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	10	CC/LL	common near lowland wetlands
<b>Green Kingfisher</b>	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	3	CC/LL	common near lowland wetlands
<b>Pygmy Kingfisher</b>	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Blue-crowned Motmot</b>	<i>Momotus momota</i>	H	CC	near Turiamo
<b>Pale-headed Jacamar</b>	<i>Brachygalba goeringi</i>	2	LL	upper llanos, a pair
<b>Rufous-tailed Jacamar</b>	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	12	G	common in the lowlands
<b>Russet-throated Puffbird</b>	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	4	CC/LL	always in forest units
<b>Moustached Puffbird</b>	<i>Malacoptila mystacalis</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Red-headed Barbet</b>	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>	2	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Groove-billed Toucanet</b>	<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	6	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Yellow-billed Toucanet</b>	<i>Aulacorhynchus calorhynchus</i>	1	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Emerald Toucanet</b>	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>	17	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Black-mandible Toucan</b>	<i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>	H	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Scaled Piculet</b>	<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>	3	CC/LL	common in lowlands

		#	region	+ info
<b>Spot-breasted Woodpecker</b>	<i>Chrysoptilus punctigula</i>	2	LL	in gallery forest
<b>Golden-Olive Woodpecker</b>	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>	8	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Cream-colored Woodpecker</b>	<i>Celeus flavus</i>	1	LL	Hato El Cedral. Good record!
<b>Lineated Woodpecker</b>	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	1	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Red-crowned Woodpecker</b>	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	19	G	common in lowlands
<b>Smoky-brown Woodpecker</b>	<i>Veniliornis fumigatus</i>	H	CC	Andy Field trail
<b>Red-rumped Woodpecker</b>	<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Crimson-crested Woodpecker</b>	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>	2	FL	La Arboleda farm
<b>Plain-brown Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	4	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Olivaceous Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Strong-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>X. promeropirhynchus</i>	1	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Black-banded Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Straight-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>	7	FL/LL	Falcon and Hato El Cedral
<b>Cocoa (Buff-throated) Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	2	CC/AD	restricted to mts. north of the Orinoco
<b>Olive-backed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>	2	CC	Choroni road
<b>Streak-headed Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	5	CC	Turiamo and Hato El Cedral
<b>Montane(Spot-crowned) Woodcreeper</b>	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	2	CC/AD	mountains of Andes and Coastal Cord.
<b>Red-billed Scythebill</b>	<i>C. trochillostris</i>	1	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Bar-winged Cinclodes</b>	<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>	3	AD	Paramo (high andes)
<b>Pale-legged Hornero</b>	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>	5	FL	La Arboleda farm
<b>Andean Tit-Spinetail</b>	<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>	1	AD	Paramo (high andes)
<b>Azara's Spinetail</b>	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	H	AD	Santo Domingo
<b>Pale-breasted Spinetail</b>	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	4	G	common and widespread
<b>Stripe-breasted Spinetail</b>	<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>	H	CC	Andy Field trail

		#	region	+ info
<b>Black-throated Spinetail</b>	<i>Synallaxis castanea</i>	8	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Yellow-chinned(throated)Spinetail</b>	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>	9	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Crested Spinetail</b>	<i>Cranioleuca subcristata</i>	6	CC	Macarao & Henri Pittier national park
<b>Rusty-backed Spinetail</b>	<i>Cranioleuca vulpina</i>	3	LL	Caicara river
<b>Ochre-browed Thistletail</b>	<i>Schizoeaca coryi</i>	2	AD	Paramo (high andes)
<b>Streak-backed Canastero</b>	<i>Asthenes wyatti</i>	2	AD	Paramo (high andes)
<b>Plain-fronted Thornbird</b>	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>	6	FL/LL	common in farmland
<b>Pearled Treerunner</b>	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	1	AD	with an enormous feeding flock!
<b>Streaked Tuftedcheek</b>	<i>P. boissonneautii</i>	1	CC	Colonia Tovar
<b>Guttulated Foliage-Gleaner</b>	<i>Syndactyla guttulata</i>	2	CC	Andy Field trail
<b>Montane Foliage-Gleaner</b>	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	2	CC/AD	Rancho Grande
<b>Buff-fronted Foliage-Gleaner</b>	<i>Philydor rufus</i>	3	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Streaked Xenops</b>	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Gray-throated Leaftosser</b>	<i>Scleurus albigularis</i>	2	CC	nice views in the Andy Field trail
<b>Great Antshrike</b>	<i>Taraba major</i>	H	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Black-crested Antshrike</b>	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>	2	LL	Gallery forest of Caicara River
<b>Black-backed Antshrike</b>	<i>Sakesphorus melanonotus</i>	2	FL	Cerro Chichiriviche
<b>Barred Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	5	G	common in lowlands
<b>Plain Antwren</b>	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>	2	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Plumbeous Antshrike</b>	<i>Thamnomanes plumbeous</i>	1	CC	not technically an Antwhrike!
<b>Slaty Antwren</b>	<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>	3	CC/AD	common in mountainous habitat
<b>Rufous-winged Antwren</b>	<i>H. rufimarginatus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>White-fringed Antwren</b>	<i>Formicivora grisea</i>	4	CC	common in forested lowlands

		#	region	+ info
<b>Long-tailed Antbird</b>	<i>Drymophila grisea</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>White-browed Antbird</b>	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>	H	AD	Altamira
<b>White-bellied Antbird</b>	<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>	1	FL	La Arboleda farm
<b>Immaculate Antbird</b>	<i>Myrmeciza immaculata</i>	2	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Short-tailed Antthrush</b>	<i>Chamaeza campanisona</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Scalloped (Rufous-tailed) Antthrush</b>	<i>Chamaeza turdina</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Black-faced Antthrush</b>	<i>Formicarius analis</i>	H	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Plain-backed Antpitta</b>	<i>Grallaria haplonota</i>	H	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Chesnut-crowned Antpitta</b>	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	H	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Gray-naped Antpitta</b>	<i>Grallaria griseonucha</i>	H	AD	Andes, endemic!
<b>Rusty-breasted Antpitta</b>	<i>G. ferrugineipectus</i>	1	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Slate-crowned Antpitta</b>	<i>Grallaricula nana</i>	H	CC	Macarao national park
<b>White-crowned Tapaculo</b>	<i>Scytalopus femoralis</i>	1	AD	San Isidro road. Recently split
<b>Caracas Tapaculo</b>	<i>Scytalopus caracae</i>	1	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Brown-rumped Tapaculo</b>	<i>Scytalopus latebricola</i>	2	AD	high Andes
<b>Green-and-black Fruiteater</b>	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	1	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Golden-breasted Fruiteater</b>	<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>	2	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Handsome Fruiteater</b>	<i>Pipreola formosa</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>White-naped Xenopsaris</b>	<i>Xenopsaris albinucha</i>	1	LL	Mata of Hato El Cedral
<b>Barred Becard</b>	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	1	AD	with an enormous feeding flock!
<b>Cinereous Becard</b>	<i>Pachyramphus rufus</i>	2	LL	Galerry forest of Hato El Cedral
<b>Chestnut-crowned Becard</b>	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	3	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>White-winged Becard</b>	<i>P. polychopterus</i>	3	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Black-and-white Becard</b>	<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>	H	AD	San Isidro road

		#	region	+ info
<b>Black-tailed Tityra</b>	<i>Tityra cayana</i>	2	CC/FL	common in forested lowlands
<b>Masked Tityra</b>	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	4	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Andean Cock-of-the-Rock</b>	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i>	2	AD	superb views! Two males.
<b>Wire-tailed Manakin</b>	<i>Teleonema filicauda</i>	2	CC	Turiamo road
<b>Lance-tailed Manakin</b>	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	6	CC/FL	common in forested lowlands
<b>Golden-winged Manakin</b>	<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>	3	AD	superb views!
<b>White-bearded Manakin</b>	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	1	AD	near San Isidro
<b>Sooty-headed Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	2	CC	forested lowlands of Henri Pittier NP
<b>Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phyllomyias uropygialis</i>	1	AD	andes highlands
<b>Venezuelan (Paltry) Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Zimmerius improbus</i>	7	CC	common in forested areas
<b>Golden-faced Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>	4	AD	Altamira
<b>Brown-capped Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Southern Beardless-Tyrannuley</b>	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	4	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Mouse-colored Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	6	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Northern Scrub Flycatcher</b>	<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>	1	FL	recent split
<b>Forest Elaenia</b>	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	1	FL	common in forested lowlands
<b>Yellow-bellied Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	4	LL	common in forested lowlands
<b>Small-billed Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>	5	G	austral migrant. Widespread
<b>Lesser Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>	1	FL	in scrub woodland
<b>Mountain Elaenia</b>	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	4	CC	Macarao national park
<b>White-throated Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	10	G	common in forested highlands
<b>Torrent Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	2	AD	Santo Domingo
<b>Pale-tipped Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Inezia subflava</i>	2	FL	now called Pale-tipped Inezia
<b>Tawny-crowned Tyrannulet</b>	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>	2	FL	Cerro Chichiriviche

		#	region	+ info
<b>Olive-striped Flycatcher</b>	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Ochre-bellied Flycatcher</b>	<i>Mionectes oleaginea</i>	1	FL	Cerro Chichiriviche
<b>Slaty-capped Flycatcher</b>	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>	H	CC/AD	common in forested areas
<b>Marbled-faced Bristle-Tyrant</b>	<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>	2	CC/AD	heard several times
<b>Venezuelan Bristle-Tyrant</b>	<i>P. venezuelanus</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant</b>	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>	1	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Common Tody-Flycatcher</b>	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	11	CC/LL	Hato El Cedral mostly
<b>Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher</b>	<i>Todirostrum sylvia</i>	1	FL	Cerro La Mision
<b>Yellow-olive Flycatcher</b>	<i>T. sulphurescens</i>	5	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Yellow-breasted Flycatcher</b>	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>	3	CC/LL	now called Ochre-colored Flatbill
<b>Cinnamon Flycatcher</b>	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>	2	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Tropical Pewee</b>	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>	3	FL/AD	common in forested lowlands
<b>Smoke-colored (Greater) Pewee</b>	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	6	CC	common in premontane forested areas
<b>Euler's Flycatcher</b>	<i>Empidonax euleri</i>	H	CC	Andy Field trail
<b>Fuscous Flycatcher</b>	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	2	CC	Turiamo road
<b>Black Phoebe</b>	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	2	CC	along rivers and streams
<b>Vermilion Flycatcher</b>	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	12	CC/FL	arid and dry lowlands
<b>Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant</b>	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>	3	AD	Paramo
<b>Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant</b>	<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>	H	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant</b>	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>	6	AD	montane forest
<b>Amazonian Black-Tyrant</b>	<i>Phaeotriccus poecilocerus</i>	1	LL	Matiyure river
<b>Pied Water-Tyrant</b>	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	13	G	near wetlands
<b>White-headed Marsh-Tyrant</b>	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>	8	LL	near wetlands
<b>Yellow-browed Tyrant</b>	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	1	LL	in Mata, Hato El Cedral

		#	region	+ info
<b>Cliff Flycatcher</b>	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>	4	AD	San Isidro mainly
<b>Cattle Tyrant</b>	<i>Machetornis rixosus</i>	11	G	common in lowland graslands
<b>Short-crested Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	4	CC/LL	common in forested lowlands
<b>Pale-edged Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>	2	CC	Choroni road
<b>Brown-crested Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Venezuelan Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchusvenezuelensis</i>	1	CC	Turiamo road
<b>Dusky-capped Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiarchustuberculifer</i>	2	AD	La Soledad road
<b>Great Kiskadee</b>	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	13	G	common and widespread
<b>Lesser Kiskadee</b>	<i>Phylohydor lictor</i>	4	LL	near wetlands
<b>Boat-billed Flycatcher</b>	<i>Megarhynchus pitangua</i>	10	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Rusty-margined Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	14	G	common and widespread
<b>Social Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	19	G	common and widespread
<b>White-bearded Flycatcher</b>	<i>Phelpisia inornatus</i>	4	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Streaked Flycatcher</b>	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	10	G	common this season. Migration inv.
<b>Golden-crowned Flycatcher</b>	<i>M. chrysocephalus</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Piratic Flycatcher</b>	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	2	AD	upper Llanos
<b>Variegated Flycatcher</b>	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>	1	FL	possible migrant
<b>Fork-tailed Flycatcher</b>	<i>Tyrannus sabana</i>	144	G	possible migrant & resident race seen
<b>Tropical Kingbird</b>	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	56	G	common and widespread
<b>Gray Kingbird</b>	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	3	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>White-throated Kingbird</b>	<i>Tyrannus albogularis</i>	1	AD	possible record. Would be a huge ext.
<b>White-winged Swallow</b>	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	10	FL/LL	common near wetlands
<b>Brown-chested Martin</b>	<i>Progne tapera</i>	6	FL	migrant austral race
<b>Gray-breasted Martin</b>	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	12	G	common in lowlands

		#	region	+ info
<b>Brown-bellied Swallow</b>	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>	43	AD	paramo
<b>Blue-and-white Swallow</b>	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	*	G	common in premontane habitat
<b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b>	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	25	G	common in lowlands
<b>Inca (Green) Jay</b>	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	6	CC/AD	a recent split
<b>White-capped Dipper</b>	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>	2	AD	Santo Domingo
<b>Black-capd. Donacobius (Mockingthrush)</b>	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>	4	LL	Upper llanos
<b>Bicolored Wren</b>	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	5	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Stripe-backed Wren</b>	<i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i>	10	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Merida (Paramo) Wren</b>	<i>Cistothorus meridae</i>	4	AD	paramo. Endemic
<b>Whiskered (Moustached) Wren</b>	<i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i>	1	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Rufous-breasted Wren</b>	<i>Thryothorus rutilus</i>	3	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Rufous-and-White Wren</b>	<i>Thryothorus rufalbus</i>	4	CC/AD	common in forested lowlands
<b>Buff-breasted Wren</b>	<i>Troglodytes leucotis</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>House Wren</b>	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	12	G	common and widespread
<b>Gray-breasted Wood-Wren</b>	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	3	CC/AD	Henri Pittier national park mainly
<b>Southern Nightingale Wren</b>	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	1	CC	gorgeous view!
<b>Tropical Mockingbird</b>	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	28	G	common and widespread
<b>Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush</b>	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>	H	CC	Macarao national park
<b>Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush</b>	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>	H	AD	San Isidro road
<b>Yellow-legged Thrush</b>	<i>Platycichla flavipes</i>	1	AD	by some tour participants
<b>Great Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	9	AD	paramo
<b>Glossy-black Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus serranus</i>	20	CC/AD	montane forest
<b>Black-hooded Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus olivater</i>	7	CC/AD	Henri Pittier national park mainly
<b>Pale-breasted Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	7	G	common in lowlands
<b>Pale-vented Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus obsoletus</i>	1	AD	upper llanos



		#	region	+ info
<b>Cocoa Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus fumigatus</i>	1	CC	Turiamo road
<b>Bare-eyed Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus nudigenis</i>	6	G	common in lowlands
<b>White-necked Thrush</b>	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>	2	CC	near Rancho Grande
<b>Long-billed Gnatwren</b>	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	2	CC/AD	common in forested lowlands
<b>Tropical Gnatcatcher</b>	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	16	G	common in lowlands
<b>Yellowish Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus lutescens</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Paramo Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus botogensis</i>	1	AD	paramo
<b>Rufous-browed Peppershrike</b>	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	4	G	common and widespread
<b>Red-eyed Vireo</b>	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	13	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Brown-capped Vireo</b>	<i>Vireo leucoprphys</i>	2	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Golden-fronted Greenlet</b>	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>	13	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Scrub Greenlet</b>	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>	3	CC/FL	aridf and semiarid zones mainly
<b>Tropical Parula</b>	<i>Parula pitiaiyumi</i>	13	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Slate-throated Redstart</b>	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	10	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>White-fronted Redstart</b>	<i>Myioborus albifrons</i>	4	AD	endemic. Andes of Merida.
<b>Black-crested Warbler</b>	<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>	1	AD	secondary scrub
<b>Three-striped Warbler</b>	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>	7	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Golden-crowned Warbler</b>	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	1	CC	Andy Field trail
<b>Bluish Flower-Piercer</b>	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>	1	AD	premontane and montane forest
<b>Masked Flower-Piercer</b>	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	11	AD	Paramo and San isidro road
<b>Merida (Coal-black) Flower-Piercer</b>	<i>Diglossa carbonaria</i>	4	AD	paramo and montane forest
<b>White-sided Flower-Piercer</b>	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	6	CC/AD	common in montane forested areas
<b>Blue-backed Conebill</b>	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>	3	AD	paramo of Santo Domingo

		#	region	+ info
<b>Blue Dacnis</b>	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Red-legged Honeycreeper</b>	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Green Honeycreeper</b>	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	4	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Bananaquit</b>	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	20	G	common and widespread
<b>Guira Tanager</b>	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>	1	FL	La Arboleda farm
<b>Hooded Tanager</b>	<i>Nemosia pileata</i>	1	FL	La Arboleda farm
<b>Fulvous-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Thlypopsis fulviceps</i>	6	CC	3 pairs foraging
<b>Blue-necked Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	15	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Golden Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara arthus</i>	13	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Beryl-spangled Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	13	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Rufous-cheeked Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara rufigenis</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Black-capped Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara heinei</i>	1	CC	Rancho Grande
<b>Black-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara cyanopectus</i>	3	CC	common in tropical habitat
<b>Burnished-buff Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara cayana</i>	4	G	common and widespread
<b>Bay-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	13	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Speckled Tanager</b>	<i>Tangara guttata</i>	15	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Golden-rumped(Blue-hooded)Euphonia</b>	<i>Euphonia musica</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Thick-billed Euphonia</b>	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>	4	CC/FL	mainly in Falcon state
<b>Trinidad Euphonia</b>	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>	1	G	plus several heard
<b>Orange-bellied Euphonia</b>	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>	5	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat
<b>Blue-naped Chlorophonia</b>	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	1	CC	plus two more heard in the Andes
<b>Swallow-Tanager</b>	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	20	CC	austral migrant
<b>Common Bush-Tanager</b>	<i>C. ophthalmicus</i>	15	CC/AD	common in premontane habitat

		#	region	+ info
<b>Oleaginous Hemispingus</b>	<i>Hemispingus frontalis</i>	10	CC	two groups foraging in Macarao N.P.
<b>Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager</b>	<i>Anisognathus flavinucha</i>	12	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Lachrymose Mountain-Tanager</b>	<i>Anisognathus lachrymosus</i>	8	AD	montane forest
<b>Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager</b>	<i>Anisognathus taeniata</i>	1	AD	at 2490 meters elevation
<b>Blue-capped Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	16	CC/AD	common in montane forested areas
<b>Palm Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	10	G	common in farmland
<b>Blue-gray Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	*	G	common and widespread
<b>Glaucous Tanager</b>	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>	8	CC/LL	specially common along the coast
<b>White-winged Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	6	CC/AD	premontane forest
<b>Silver-beaked Tanager</b>	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	21	G	common and widespread
<b>Gray-headed Tanager</b>	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	4	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>White-lined Tanager</b>	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	15	G	common in lowlands
<b>Black-faced Tanager</b>	<i>schistochlamys melanopis</i>	3	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Shiny Cowbird</b>	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	14	G	common and widespread.
<b>Giant Cowbird</b>	<i>Scaphidura oryzivora</i>	4	AD	2 pairs
<b>Crested Oropendola</b>	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	19	G	common in forested lowlands
<b>Russet-backed Oropendola</b>	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	22	CC/AD	common in mountains
<b>Yellow-rumped Cacique</b>	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	19	G	common and widespread
<b>Carib Grackle</b>	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	*	G	common and widespread
<b>Troupial</b>	<i>Icterus icterus</i>	3	LL	Hato El Cedral mainly. National Bird
<b>Yellow Oriole</b>	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	13	G	common in lowlands
<b>Yellow-backed Oriole</b>	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	1	AD	below San Isidro road

		#	region	+ info
<b>Oriole Blackbird</b>	<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>	24	G	common in farmland
<b>Red-breasted Blackbird</b>	<i>Leistes militaris</i>	7	G	common in farmland
<b>Eastern Meadowlark</b>	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	2	G	common in farmland
<b>Streaked Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator albicollis</i>	5	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Grayish Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	12	G	common in lowlands
<b>Buff-throated Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	6	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Orinocan Saltator</b>	<i>Saltator orenocensis</i>	4	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Red-capped Cardinal</b>	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	38	LL	Hato El Cedral & upper Llanos
<b>Ultramarine Grosbeak</b>	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanea</i>	2	CC	La Victoria road
<b>Blue-black Grosbeak</b>	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>	3	CC/AD	mountains of Aragua and Merida states
<b>Lesser Seed-Finch</b>	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>	1	AD	below La Soledad road
<b>Blue-black Grassquit</b>	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	24	G	common in farmland and pastures
<b>Lesson's Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila bouvronides</i>	4	AD/LL	low Andes & upper Llanos
<b>Yellow-bellied Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	8	G	common in farmland and pastures
<b>Gray Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>	24	G	common in farmland and pastures
<b>Ruddy-breasted Seedeater</b>	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	324	G	common in farmland and pastures
<b>Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch</b>	<i>Atlapetes semirufus</i>	2	CC	Choroni road
<b>Chesnut-capped Brush-Finch</b>	<i>Atlapetes brunneinucha</i>	6	CC/AD	cloud forest dweller
<b>Plain-colored Seedeater</b>	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	6	AD	paramo fo Santo Domingo
<b>Plumbeous Sierra-Finch</b>	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>	10		paramo zone
<b>Black-striped Sparrow</b>	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	H	CC	Henri Pittier national park
<b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b>	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	13	AD	paramo

		#	region	+ info
<b>Yellow-browed Sparrow</b>	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>	11	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Dicksissel</b>	<i>Spiza americana</i>	6	LL	amazing record this time of the year
<b>Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch</b>	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	4	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Gray Pileated Finch</b>	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>	4	CC/LL	superb views!
<b>Saffron Finch</b>	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	36	G	common in non polluted areas
<b>Orange-fronted Yellow-Finch</b>	<i>Sicalis columbiana</i>	76	LL	nesting in cavities
<b>Grassland Yellow-Finch</b>	<i>Sicalis luteola</i>	5	LL	Hato El Cedral
<b>Yellow-bellied Siskin</b>	<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>	3	CC	Rancho Grande!
<b>Andean Siskin</b>	<i>Carduelis spinescens</i>	500	AD	large concentrations in farmland
<b>Dark-backed (Lesser) Goldfinch</b>	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	4	G	common in lowlands
<b>Total individuals:</b>	6971			
<b>Total species:</b>	452			

## Mammals, Amphibians and Reptiles list

<b>Giant Anteater</b>	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	3	LL	All in Hato El Cedral!
Southern Anteater (Tamandua)	<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>	2	LL	Hato El Cedral
Weeping Capuchin	<i>Cebus olivaceus</i>	2	CC	Henri Pittier
Red-Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>	8	CC/LL	Henri Pittier NP & Hato El Cedral
Crab-eating Fox	<i>Dusicyon sp</i>	2	LL	does it really eat crabs in Venezuela?
Red-tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>	4	CC/AD	common in mountains
<b>Capibara</b>	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	5000 +	LL	very common in Hato Cedral
White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	30+	LL	short ssp. HC
<b>Orinocoan Crocodile</b>	<i>Crocodilus intermedius</i>	2	LL	Almost extinct!
Spectacled Cayman	<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>	500+	LL	very common. HC
Llanos Side-necked Turtle	<i>Podocnemis vogli</i>	1000 +	LL	HC
Green Iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	50+	LL	large numbers. HC
<b>Anaconda</b>	<i>Eunectes murinus</i>	1	LL	Hato El Cedral