

GRAND VENEZUELA
JANUARY 27 – FEBRUARY 13, 2002

Led by: Steve Hilty and David Ascanio

Whistling Heron
Syrigma sibilatrix



Victor Emanuel Nature Tours
2525 Wallingwood, Suite 1003
Austin, TX 78746
800-328-8368 / 512-328-5221
www.ventbird.com

2002 GRAND VENEZUELA TOUR

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This list contains the birds and mammals seen on the 2002 Grand Venezuela tour. Note the number of rare or rarely seen birds, among them are a few that have rarely been seen by any tour group.

Boldface = uncommon, or of particular interest because the species is rare, local in distrib. or sp.

CAPITALIZED = endemic to Venezuela

Asterisk (*) = heard only

LIST OF BIRDS:

*Little Tinamou, *Crypturellus soui*
Red-legged Tinamou, *Crypturellus erythropus*
Least Grebe, *Podiceps dominicus*
Pied-billed Grebe, *Podilymbus podiceps*
Brown Pelican, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
Olivaceous Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax olivaceus*
Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*
Magnificent Frigatebird, *Fregata magnificens*
Great Blue Heron, *Ardea herodias*
Cocoi (White-neck.) Heron, *Ardea cocoi*
Great Egret, *Casmerodius albus*
Snowy Egret, *Egretta thula*
Little Blue Heron, *Egretta caerulea*
Tricolored Heron, *Hydranassa tricolor*
Striated Heron, *Butorides striatus*
Agami Heron, *Agami agami*
Cattle Egret, *Bulbulcus ibis*
Whistling Heron, *Syrigma sibilatrix*
Capped Heron, *Pilherodius pileatus*
Black-crowned Night-Heron, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, *Nyctanassa violacea*
Rufescent Tiger-Heron, *Tigrisoma lineatus*
Zigzag Heron, *Zebriulus undulatus*
Pinneated Bittern, *Botaurus pinnatus*
Boat-billed Heron, *Cochlearius cochlearius*
Wood Stork, *Mycteria americana*
Maguari Stork, *Euxenura maguari*
Jabiru, *Jabiru mycteria*
Buff-necked Ibis, *Theristicus caudatus*
Sharp-tailed Ibis, *Cercibis oxycerca*
Green Ibis, *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*
Whispering Ibis, *Phimosus infuscatus*
White Ibis, *Eudocimus albus*
Scarlet Ibis, *Eudocimus ruber*

Glossy Ibis, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 American Flamingo, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
Horned Screamer, *Anhima cornuta*
 White-faced Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna viduata*
 Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
Orinoco Goose, *Neochen jubata*
 Andean Teal, *Anas flavirostris*
 White-cheeked Pintail, *Anas bahamensis*
 Blue-winged Teal, *Anas discors*
Torrent Duck, *Merganetta armata*
 Brazilian Duck, *Amazonetta brasiliensis*
 Muscovy Duck, *Cairina moschata*
 Masked Duck, *Oxyura dominica*
 King Vulture, *Sarcoramphus papa*
 Black Vulture, *Coragyps atratus*
 Turkey Vulture, *Carthartes aura*
 Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, *Carthartes burrovianus*
 White-tailed Kite, *Elanus leucurus*
 Swallow-tailed Kite, *Elanoides forficatus*
Hook-billed Kite, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
 Double-toothed Kite, *Harpagus bidentatus*
 Snail Kite, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
 Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, *Geranoaetus melanoleucus*
 Zone-tailed Hawk, *Buteo albonotatus*
 Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus*
 White-tailed Hawk, *Buteo albicaudatus*
 Roadside Hawk, *Buteo magnirostris*
 Short-tailed Hawk, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Gray Hawk, *Buteo nitidus*
 Harris' Hawk, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
White Hawk, *Leucopternis albigollis*
 Black-collared Hawk, *Busarellus nigricollis*
 Savanna Hawk, *Heterospizias (Buteogallus) meridionalis*
 Common Black-Hawk, *Buteogallus anthracinus*
 Great Black-Hawk, *Buteogallus urubitinga*
 Black Hawk-Eagle, *Spizaetus tyrannus*
 Crane Hawk, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
 Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*
 Laughing Falcon, *Herpetotheres cachinnans*
 Yellow-headed Caracara, *Milvago chimachima*
 Northern Crested Caracara, *Polyborus cheriway*
 Aplomado Falcón, *Falco femoralis*
 American Kestrel, *Falco sparverius*
 Rufous-vented Chachalaca, *Ortalis ruficauda*
Band-tailed Guan, *Penelope argyrotis*
Wattled Guan, *Aburria aburri*
 Yellow-knobbed Curassow, *Crax daubentoni*
 Crested Bobwhite, *Colinus cristatus*
 *Venezuelan Wood-Quail, *Odontophorus columbianus*
 Limpkin, *Aramus guarauna*
 PLAIN-FLANKED RAIL, *Rallus wetmorei*
 Gray-necked Wood-Rail, *Aramides axillaris*

Common Gallinule (Moorhen), *Gallinula chloropus*
Sunbittern, *Eurypyga helias*
 Wattled Jacana, *Jacana jacana*
 Southern Lapwing, *Vanellus chilensis*
 Pied Lapwing, *Hoploxypterus cayanus*
 Black-bellied Plover, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared Plover, *Charadrius collaris*
 Solitary Sandpiper, *Tringa solitaria*
 Lesser Yellowlegs, *Tringa flavipes*
 Greater Yellowlegs, *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Spotted Sandpiper, *Actitis macularia*
 Ruddy Turnstone, *Arenaria interpres*
 Least Sandpiper, *Calidris minutilla*
Calidris sp. prob. Semipalmated Sandpiper
 Sanderling, *Calidris alba*
 Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*
 Short-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus griseus*
 Common Snipe, *Gallinago gallinago*
 Paraguayan Snipe, *Gallinago paraguaiiae*
 Common Stilt, *Himantopus himantopus*
Double- Striped Thick-Knee, *Burhinus bistriatus*
 Large-billed Tern, *Phaetusa simplex*
 Yellow-billed Tern, *Sterna supercilii*
 Gull-billed Tern, *Sterna nilotica*
 Royal Tern, *Sterna maxima*
 Black Skimmer, *Rynchops niger*
 Band-tailed Pigeon, *Columba fasciata*
Bare-eyed Pigeon, *Columba corensis*
 Pale-vented Pigeon, *Columba cayennensis*
 Ruddy Pigeon, *Columba subvinacea*
 Eared Dove, *Zenaida auriculata*
 Common Ground-Dove, *Columbina passerina*
 Plain-breasted Ground-Dove, *Columbina minuta*
 Ruddy Ground-Dove, *Columbina talpacoti*
 *Blue Ground-Dove, *Claravis pretiosa*
 Scaled Dove, *Scardafella squammata*
 White-tipped Dove, *Leptotila verreauxi*
 *Lined Quail-Dove, *Geotrygon linearis*
Scarlet Macaw, *Ara macao*
Red-and-green Macaw, *Ara chloroptera*
 Chestnut-fronted Macaw, *Ara severa*
 Scarlet-fronted Parakeet, *Aratinga wagleri*
 Brown-throated Parakeet, *Aratinga pertinax*
 BLOOD-EARED PARAKEET, *Pyrrhura hoematotis*
 ROSE-CROWNED (headed) PARAKEET, *Pyrrhura rhodocephalus*
 Green-rump Parrotlet, *Forpus passerinus*
 Orange-chin Parakeet, *Forpus jugularis*
 *Lilac-tailed Parrotlet, *Touit batavica*
 Red-billed Parrot, *Pionus sordidus*
 White-capped (Speckled-faced) Parrot, *Pionus seniloides*
Bronze-winged Parrot, *Pionus chalcopterus*
 Yellow-crowned Parrot, *Amazona ochrocephala*

Orange-winged Parrot, *Amazona amazonica*
Hoatzin, *Opisthocomus hoazin*
 Squirrel Cuckoo, *Piaya cayana*
 Greater Ani, *Crotophaga major*
 Smooth-billed Ani, *Crotophaga ani*
 Groove-billed Ani, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
 *Striped Cuckoo, *Tapera naevia*
 Barn Owl, *Tyto alba*
Foothill Screech-Owl, *Otus roraimae*
 *Spectacled Owl, *Pulsatrix perspicillata*
 Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Burrowing Owl, *Speotyto cunicularia*
 Great Potoo, *Nyctibius grandis*
 Common Potoo, *Nyctibius griseus*
 Lesser Nighthawk, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 Band-tailed Nighthawk, *Nyctiprogne leucopyga*
 Pauraque, *Caprimulgus albicollis*
 White-tailed Nightjar, *Caprimulgus cayennensis*
 Band-winged Nightjar, *Caprimulgus longirostris*
 White-collared Swift, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 Chestnut-collared Swift, *Cypseloides (Streptoprocne) rutilus*
 Vaux's Swift, *Chaetura vauxi*
 Gray-rumped Swift, *Chaetura cinereiventris*
 White-tipped Swift, *Aeronautes montivagus*
Pygmy Palm-Swift, *Tachornis furcata*
 Rufous-breasted Hermit, *Glaucis hirsuta*
 Sooty-capped Hermit, *Phaethornis augusti*
 Gray-chinned Hermit, *Phaethornis griseogularis*
 Lazuline Sabrewing, *Campylopterus falcatus*
 Brown Violetear, *Colibri delphinae*
 Green Violetear, *Colibri thalassinus*
 Sparkling Violetear, *Colibri coruscans*
 Violet-headed Hummingbird, *Klais guimeti*
 Black-throated Mango, *Anthracothorax nigricollis*
 Violet-headed Hummingbird, *Klais guimeti*
 Blue-chinned Sapphire, *Chlorestes notatus*
 Blue-tailed Emerald, *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*
 GREEN-TAILED EMERALD, *Chlorostilbon alicia*
 Crowned Wood-Nymph, *Thalurania colombica*
 Golden-tailed Sapphire, *Chrysuronia oenone*
 Buffy Hummingbird, *Leucippus fallax*
 Glittering-throated Hummingbird, *Amazilia fimbriata*
 Steely-vented Hummingbird, *Amazilia saucerrottei*
 Copper-rumped Hummingbird, *Amazilia tobaci*
 Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, *Amazilia tzacatl*
 White-vented Plumeleteer, *Chalybura buffoni*
 Speckled Hummingbird, *Adelomyia melanogenys*
 Violet-fronted Brilliant, *Heliodoxa leadbeateri*
Violet-chested Hummingbird, *Sternoclyta cyanopectus*
Golden-bellied Starfrontlet, *Coeligena bonapartei*
 Orange-throated Sunangel, *Heliangelus mavors*
 Longuemare's Sunangel, *Heliangelus clarissa*

Booted Racket-tail, *Ocreatus underwoodii*
 Tyrian Metaltail, *Metallura tyrianthina*
 Long-tailed Sylph, *Aglaiocercus kingi*
Wedge-billed Hummingbird, *Schistes geoffroyi*
Gorgeted Sunangel, *Acestrura heliodor*
 Rufous-shafted Woodstar, *Chaetocercus jourdani*
 Crested Quetzal, *Pharomachrus antisianus*
White-tipped Quetzal, *Pharomachrus fulgidus*
 Golden-headed Quetzal, *Pharomachrus auriceps*
 Collared Trogon, *Trogon collaris*
 Masked Trogon, *Trogon personatus*
 Ringed Kingfisher, *Megaceryle torquata*
 Amazon Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle amazona*
 Green Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle americana*
 Pygmy Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle aenea*
 *Blue-crowned Motmot, *Momotus momota*
Pale-headed Jacamar, *Brachygalba goeringi*
 Rufous-tailed Jacamar, *Galbula ruficauda*
White-necked Puffbird, *Notharchus macrorhynchos*
 *Russet-throated Puffbird, *Bucco ruficollis*
 Moustached Puffbird, *Malacoptila mystacalis*
 Red-headed Barbet, *Eubucco bourcierii*
 Groove-billed Toucanet, *Aulacorhynchus sulcatus*
 Yellow-billed Toucanet, *Aulacorhynchus calohrychus*
 Emerald Toucanet, *A. prasinus*
Black-mandibled Toucan, *Ramphastos tucanus*
 Scaled Piculet, *Picumnus squamulatus*
 Golden-olive Woodpecker, *Piculus rubiginosus*
 Lineated Woodpecker, *Dryocopus lineatus*
 Red-crowned Woodpecker, *Melanerpes rubricapillus*
 Smoky-brown Woodpecker, *Veniliornis fumigatus*
 Red-rumped Woodpecker, *Veniliornis kirkii*
 Crimson-crested Woodpecker, *Campephilus melanoleucos*
 Plain-brown Woodcreeper, *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*
 Olivaceous Woodcreeper, *Sittasomus griseicapillus*
 Strong-billed Woodcreeper, *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus*
 Black-banded Woodcreeper, *Dendrocolaptes picumnus*
 Straight-billed Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus picus*
 Striped Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus obsoletus*
 Cocoa (Buff-throated) Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*
Olive-backed Woodcreeper, *Xiphorhynchus triangularis*
 Streak-headed Woodcreeper, *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*
 Montane Woodcreeper, *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*
 Bar-winged Cinclodes, *Cinclodes fuscus*
 Caribbean Hornero (split from Pale-egged Hornero), *Furnarius longirostris*
 Andean Tit-Spinetail, *Leptasthenura andicola*
 Azara's Spinetail, *Synallaxis azarae*
 Pale-breasted Spinetail, *Synallaxis albescens*
 Stripe-breasted Spinetail, *Synallaxis cinnamomea*
 Rufous Spinetail, *Synallaxis unirufa*
 BLACK-THROATED SPINETAIL, *Synallaxis castanea*
 Yellow-chinned (throated) Spinetail, *Certhiaxis cinnamomea*

White-whiskered Spinetail, *Poecilurus candei*
 Crested Spinetail, *Cranioleuca subcristata*
 Rusty-backed Spinetail, *Cranioleuca vulpina*
 OCHRE-BROWED THISTLETAIL, *Schizoeaca coryi*
Streak-backed Canastero, *Asthenes wyatti*
 Plain-fronted Thornbird, *Phacellodomus rufifrons*
 Pearled Treerunner, *Margarornis squamiger*
 Streaked Tuftedcheek, *Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii*
 GUTTULATED-FOLIAGE-GLEANER, *Syndactyla guttulata*
 Montane Foliage-gleaner, *Anabacerthia striaticollis*
 Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, *Philydor rufus*
Streak-capped Treehunter, *Thripadectes virgaticeps*
Gray-throated Leaf-tosser, *Sclerurus albigularis*
 Streaked Xenops, *Xenops rutilans*
 Plain Xenops, *Xenops minutus*
Fasciated Antshrike, *Cymbilaimus lineatus*
 *Great Antshrike, *Taraba major*
 Black-crested Antshrike, *Sakesphorus canadensis*
Black-backed Antshrike, *Sakesphorus melanonotus*
 Barred Antshrike, *Thamnophilus doliatus*
 Plain Antwren, *Dysithamnus mentalis*
 Northern White-fringed Antwren, *Formicivora grisea*
 White-bellied Antbird, *Myrmeciza longipes*
 Short-tailed Antthrush, *Chamaeza campanisona*
 Black-faced Antthrush, *Formicarius analis*
 *Plain-backed Antpitta, *Grallaria haplonota*
 Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, *Grallaria ruficapilla*
 *Rusty-breasted Antpitta, *Grallaricula ferrugineipectus*
 Slate-crowned Antpitta, *Grallaricula nana*
 CARACAS TAPACULO, *Scytalopus caracae*
 Mérida (formerly Brown-rumped, in part) Tapaculo
 Green-and-black Fruiteater, *Pipreola riefferii*
 Golden-breasted Fruiteater, *Pipreola aureopectus*
 Barred Becard, *Pachyramphus versicolor*
 *Cinereous Becard, *Pachyramphus rufus*
 Chestnut-crown Becard, *Pachyramphus castaneus*
 Cinnamon Becard, *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*
 White-winged Becard, *P. polychopterus*
 Black-&-white Becard, *P. albogriseus*
 Black-tailed Tityra, *Tityra inquisitor*
 Masked Tityra, *Tityra semifasciata*
Andean Cock-of-the-Rock, *Rupicola peruviana*
 *Lance-tailed Manakin, *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*
 White-bearded Manakin, *Manacus manacus*
 Sooty-headed Tyrannulet, *Phyllomyias griseiceps*
 White-fronted Tyrannulet, *Phyllomyias zeledoni*
 Venezuelan (Paltry) Tyrannulet, *Tyranniscus vilissimus*
 Golden-faced Tyrannulet, *Tyranniscus viridiflavus*
 Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet, *Camptostoma obsoletum*
 Mouse-colored Tyrannulet, *Phaeomyias murina*
 Northern Scrub Flycatcher, *Sublegatus arenarum*
 *Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, *Tyrannulus elatus*

Forest Elaenia, *Myiopagis gaimardii*
 Yellow-bellied Elaenia, *Elaenia flavogaster*
 Mountain Elaenia, *Elaenia frantzii*
 White-throated Tyrannulet, *Mecocerculus stictopterus*
 Torrent Tyrannulet, *Serpophaga cinerea*
River Tyrannulet, *Serpophaga hypoleuca*
 Slender-billed (Tyrannulet) Inezia, *Inezia tenuirostris*
 Pale-tipped (Tyrannulet) Inezia, *Inezia subflava*
 Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant, *Euscarthmus meloryphus*
 Olive-striped Flycatcher, *Mionectes olivaceus*
 Slaty-capped Flycatcher, *Leptopogon superciliaris*
 Rufous-ored Tyrannulet, *Phylloscartes flaviventris*
 Variegated Bristle-Tyrant, *Pogonotriccus poecilotis*
 VENEZUELAN BRISTLE-TYRANT, *Pogonotriccus venezuelanus*
 Yellow Tyrannulet, *Capsiempis flaveola*
 Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant, *Lophotriccus pileatus*
 Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant, *Lophotriccus* (formerly *Atalotriccus*) *pilaris*
 Common Tody-Flycatcher, *Todirostrum cinereum*
 *Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher, *Todirostrum sylvia*
 Yellow-olive (Flycatcher) Flatbill, *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*
 Ochre-ored (Flycatcher) Flatbill, *Tolmomyias flaviventris*
 Bran-colored Flycatcher, *Myiophobus fasciatus*
 Cinnamon Flycatcher, *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea*
 Olive-sided Pewee, *Contopus borealis*
 Smoke-colored Pewee, *Contopus fumigatus*
 *Euler's Flycatcher, *Lathrotriccus euleri*
 Fuscous Flycatcher, *Cnemotriccus fuscatus*
 Black Phoebe, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Vermillion Flycatcher, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
 Brown-back Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca fumicolor*
Blackish Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca nigrita*
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca diadema*
 Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant, *Myiotheretes striaticollis*
Amazonian Black-Tyrant, *Phaeotriccus (Knipolegus) poecilocercus*
 Pied Water-Tyrant, *Fluvicola pica*
 White-headed Marsh-Tyrant, *Arundinicola leucocephala*
 Cliff Flycatcher, *Hirundinea ferruginea*
 Cattle Tyrant, *Machetornis rixosus*
 Brown-crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Great Kiskadee, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 Lesser Kiskadee, *Pitangus lictor*
 Boat-billed Flycatcher, *Megarynchus pitangua*
 Rusty-margined Flycatcher, *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
 Social Flycatcher, *Myiozetetes similis*
 Streaked Flycatcher, *Myiodynastes maculatus*
 Golden-crowned Flycatcher, *Myiodynastes chrysocephalus*
 *Piratic Flycatcher, *Legatus leucophaeus*
 Fork-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus savana*
 Tropical Flycatcher, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
 Gray Kingbird, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 White-winged Swallow, *Tachycineta albiventer*
 Brown-chested Martin, *Progne tapera*

Gray-breasted Martin, *Progne chalybea*
 Brown-bellied Swallow, *Notiochelidon murina*
 Blue-&-white Swallow, *Notiochelidon cyanoleuca*
 Southern Rough-wing Swallow, *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*
 Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica*
 Inca Jay, *Cyanocorax ynas*
 White-capped Dipper, *Cinclus leucocephalus*
 Black-capped Donacobius, *Donacobius atricapillus*
 Bicolored Wren, *Campylorhynchus griseus*
 Stripe-backed Wren, *C. nuchalis*
 MÉRIDA (or PÁRAMO) WREN, *Cistothorus meridae*
 Moustached Wren, *Thryothorus mystacalis*
 Rufous-breasted Wren, *Thryothorus rutilus*
 *Rufous-and-white Wren, *Thryothorus rufalbus*
 Buff-breasted Wren, *Thryothorus leucotis*
 House Wren, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Mountain Wren, *Troglodytes solstitialis*
 Gray-breasted Wood-Wren, *Henicorhina leucophrys*
 Southern Nightingale Wren, *Microcerculus marginatus*
 Tropical Mockingbird, *Mimus gilvus*
 Andean Solitaire, *Myadestes ralloides*
 *Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush, *Catharus fuscater*
 Yellow-legged Thrush, *Platycichla flavipes*
 Great Thrush, *Turdus fuscater*
 Glossy-black Thrush, *Turdus serranus*
 Black-hooded Thrush, *Turdus olivater*
 Pale-breasted Thrush, *Turdus leucomelas*
 Black-billed Thrush, *Turdus ignobilis*
 Bare-eyed Thrush, *Turdus nudigenis*
 White-necked thrush, *Turdus albicollis*
 Long-billed Gnatwren, *Ramphocaenus melanurus*
 Tropical Gnatcatcher, *Polioptila plumbea*
 Yellowish Pipit, *Anthus flavescens*
 Páramo Pipit, *Anthus bogotensis*
 Rufous-browed Peppershrike, *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
 *Red-eyed Vireo, *Vireo olivaceus*
 Brown-capped Vireo, *Vireo leucophrys*
 Golden-fronted Greenlet, *Hylophilus aurantiifrons*
 Scrub Greenlet, *Hylophilus flavipes*
 Black-&-white Warbler, *Mniotilta varia*
 Tennessee Warbler, *Vermivora peregrina*
 Tropical Parula, *Parula pitiayumi*
 Yellow Warbler, *Dendroica aestiva*
Cerulean Warbler, *Dendroica cerulea*
 Blackburnian Warbler, *Dendroica fusca*
 Blackpoll Warbler, *Dendroica striata*
 Northern Waterthrush, *Seiurus noveboracensis*
Mourning Warbler, *Oporornis philadelphia*
 American Redstart, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Slate-throated Redstart, *Myioborus miniatus*
 WHITE-FRONTED REDSTART, *Myioborus albifrons*
 Black-crested Warbler, *Basileuterus nigrocristatus*

Flavescent Warbler, *Basileuterus flaveolus*
 Three-striped Warbler, *Basileuterus tristriatus*
 Golden-crowned Warbler, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
 Russet-crowned Warbler, *Basileuterus coronatus*
 Bluish Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa caerulescens*
 Masked Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa cyanea*
 Glossy Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa lafresnayii*
 MÉRIDA FLOWERPIERCER, *Diglossa gloriosa*
 White-sided Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa albilatera*
 Rusty Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa sittoides*
 Bicolored Conebill, *Conirostrum bicolor*
White-eared Conebill, *Conirostrum leucogenys*
 Green Honeycreeper, *Chlorophanes spiza*
 Bananaquit, *Coereba flaveola*
 Guira Tanager, *Hemithraupis guira*
 Hooded Tanager, *Nemosia pileata*
 Fulvous-headed Tanager, *Thlypopsis fulviceps*
 Blue-necked Tanager, *Tangara nigricollis*
 Golden Tanager, *Tangara arthus*
 Saffron-crown Tanager, *Tangara xanthocephala*
 Beryl-spangled Tanager, *Tangara nigroviridis*
 RUFIOUS-CHEEKED TANAGER, *Tangara rufigenis*
 Black-capped Tanager, *Tangara heinei*
 Black-headed Tanager, *Tangara cyanoptera*
 Burnished-buff Tanager, *Tangara cayana*
 Bay-headed Tanager, *Tangara gyrola*
 Speckled Tanager, *Tangara guttata*
 Golden-rumped (Blue-hooded) Euphonia, *Euphonia elegantissima*
 Thick-billed Euphonia, *Euphonia laniirostris*
 Trinidad Euphonia, *Euphonia trinitatis*
 Orange-bellied Euphonia, *Euphonia xanthogaster*
 Blue-naped Chlorophonia, *Chlorophonia cyanea*
 Common Bush-Tanager, *Chlorospingus ophthalmicus*
 Oleaginous Hemispingus, *Hemispingus frontalis*
 Blue-winged Mt.-Tanager, *Anisognathus somptuosus*
 Lachrymose Tanager, *Anisognathus lacrymosus*
 Blue-capped Tanager, *Thraupis cyanocephala*
 Palm Tanager, *Thraupis palmarum*
 Blue-gray Tanager, *Thraupis episcopus*
 Glaucous Tanager, *Thraupis glaucocolpa*
 White-winged Tanager, *Piranga leucoptera*
 Highland Hepatic-Tanager, *Piranga lutea*
 Summer Tanager, *Piranga rubra*
 Silver-beaked Tanager, *Ramphocelus carbo*
 Crimson-backed Tanager, *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*
 Gray-headed Tanager, *Eucometis penicillata*
 White-lined Tanager, *Tachyphonus rufus*
 Magpie Tanager, *Cissopis leveriana*
Plush-cap, *Catamblyrhynchus diadema*
 Shiny Cowbird, *Molothrus bonariensis*
Giant Cowbird, *Scaphidura oryzivora*
 Crested Oropendola, *Psarocolius decumanus*

Russet-backed Oropendola, *Psarocolius angustifrons*
Yellow-billed Cacique, *Amblycercus holosericeus*
 Carib Grackle, *Quiscalus lugubris*
 Yellow-hooded Blackbird, *Agelaius icterocephalus*
 Yellow Oriole, *Icterus nigrogularis*
 Troupial, *icterus icterus*
 Yellow-backed Oriole, *Icterus chrysater*
 Oriole Blackbird, *Gymnomystax mexicanus*
 Eastern Meadowlark, *Sturnella magna*
 Red-breasted Blackbird, *Sturnella militaris*
 Streaked Saltator, *Saltator striatipectus*
 Southern Grayish Saltator, *Saltator coerulescens*
 Buff-throated Saltator, *Saltator maximus*
Orinocan Saltator, *Saltator orinocensis*
 Red-capped Cardinal, *Paroaria gularis*
Vermilion Cardinal, *Cardinalis phoeniceus*
 Rose-breasted Grosbeak, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Blue-black Grosbeak, *Cyanocompsa cyanoides*
 Lesser Seed-Finch, *Oryzoborus crassirostris*
 Blue-black Grassquit, *Volatinia jacarina*
 Sooty Grassquit, *Tiaris fuliginosa*
 Black-faced Grassquit, *Tiaris bicolor*
 Yellow-bellied Seedeater, *Sporophila nigricollis*
 Gray Seedeater, *Sporophila intermedia*
 Ruddy-breasted Seedeater, *Sporophila minuta*
Moustached Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes albofrenatus*
 Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes semirufus*
 Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes brunneinuchus*
 Plumbeous Sierra-Finch, *Phrygilus unicolor*
Golden-winged Sparrow, *Arremon schlegeli*
 Black-striped Sparrow, *Arremon conirostris*
Tocuyo Sparrow, *Arremon tocuyensis*
 Rufous-collared Sparrow, *Zonotrichia capensis*
 Yellow-browed Sparrow, *Ammodramus aurifrons*
 Pileated Finch (or Gray Pileated-Finch), *Coryphospingus pileatus*
 Saffron Finch, *Sicalis flaveola*
Orange-fronted Yellow-Finch, *Sicalis columbiana*
RED SISKIN, *Carduelis cucullata*
 Yellow-bellied Siskin, *Carduelis xanthogastra*
 Lesser Goldfinch, *Carduelis psaltria*

LIST OF MAMMALS:

Nine-banded Armadillo, *Dasybus novemcinctus*
 Red Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*
 Crab-eating Fox, *Dusicyon sp.*
 Red-tailed Squirrel, *Sciurus granatensis*
 Capybara, *Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris*
 White-tailed Deer, *Odocoileus virginianus*