

# HATO PIÑERO

March 4-11, 2006

Led by David Ascanio

## Victor Emanuel Nature Tours

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The Llanos of Venezuela are a vast area representing one third of Venezuela's territory. Lies in the north with an extensive set of mountains running along the Caribbean coast, and in the south with the Orinoco river. From the morphological perspective, this region is usually divided in the Eastern and the Western Llanos. While the first is drained by the rich soils of the Andes, the second is drained by the poor sandy soils of the Guianan shield.

Hato Piñero is located in the upper western Llanos of Venezuela, in a area that comprises many habitats. In the north a visitor can see the rounded hills (locally named *Galeras*), while in teh center of the reserve appears extensive patches of dry forest. The south is a floodable plain, called savannas. Across the rivers and its tributaries, the Gallery Forest is also an important area of distribution of many bird species, and the *Palmales* in the south are the only location to find low llanos bird species.

This list compiles the birds and most of the wildlife recorded in our 2006 Hato Piñero tour. The water of *Caño San Jeronimo* was low, allowing astonishing views of Agami Heron, hoatzins and again for second consecutive year a impressive view of Green-and-rufous Kingfisher. The *Laguna Grande* trail provided excellent views of Lance-tailed Manakin and White-throated Spadebill while the night outings allowed amazing views of many nocturnal birds plus impressive sights of a Brazilian Tapir and a huge male Ocelot.

Today, this ranch as well as many other ranches in the Venezuelan Llanos are subject to an extensive political debate about the use of the land across this extensive region. No matter how much agricultural practices will be developed by the government in the future, there seems to be an agreement to protect the ranch and its many untouched habitats.

We thanks Gertrudis and Simón for sharing their skills and company in the field. Otto, Graciela and the staff were tremendously kind satisfying our requests, specially arranging fresh fruits in the outings every day. I hope to see you again in another neotropical birding experience, a region with a tremendous ornithological history and still so much to be learned!

## LOCALITIES

SJ San Jeronimo

EC La Escorzonera

MG Manglarito

LG Laguna Grande

Other locations are specified in the text

## LIST OF BIRDS

LITTLE TINAMOU *Crypturellus soui*. Heard in La Escorzonera trail.

RED-LEGGED TINAMOU *Crypturellus erythropus*. Heard in Laguna Grande.

NEOTROPIC CORMORANT *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*. Several individuals.

ANHINGA *Anhinga anhinga*. Several individuals.

HORNED SCREAMER *Anhima cornuta*. LG.

WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK *Dendrocygna viduata*. Scattered sights.

BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK *Dendrocygna autumnalis*. Scattered sights.

Commoner than previous species.

MUSCOVY DUCK *Cairina moschata*. Groups of up to 15 ind.

RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON *Tigrisoma lineatum*. Common near wetlands.

COCOI HERON *Ardea cocoi*. Scattered sights near wetlands.

GREAT EGRET *Ardea alba*. Common and widespread.

SNOWY EGRET *Egretta thula*. Scattered sights.

LITTLE BLUE HERON *Egretta caerulea*. Few records. Usually in small numbers.

CATTLE EGRET *Bubulcus ibis*. Common and widespread.

STRIATED HERON *Butorides striatus*. Scattered sights.

GREEN HERON *Butorides virescens*. A single ind in Valencia.

AGAMI HERON *Agamia agami*. A adult in SJ

WHISTLING HERON *Syrigma sibilatrix*. Pairs in dry the savannas.

CAPPED HERON *Pilherodius pileatus*. SJ and EC.

BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON *Nycticorax nycticorax*. Several sights.

YELLOW-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON *Nyctanassa violacea*. One ind. in EC.

BOAT-BILLED HERON *Cochlearius cochlearius*. SJ and road to *Charco Azul*.

BUFF-NECKED IBIS *Theristicus caudatus*. Daily views near the guest house.

SHARP-TAILED IBIS *Cercibis oxycerca*. Pairs along the dry savannas.

GREEN IBIS *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*. Scattered sights. Usually near wetlands.

BARE-FACED (WHISPERING) IBIS *Phimosus infuscatus*. Daily sights. Also in Valencia.

WHITE IBIS *Eudocimus albus*. Few records, always with foraging with Scarlet Ibis.

SCARLET IBIS *Eudocimus ruber*. A color difficult to reproduce. Many seen in this trip.

GLOSSY IBIS *Plegadis falcinellus*. Some ind in MG and many in *Puente Benjamin*.

ROSEATE SPOONBILL *Ajaia ajaja*. Daily views in wetlands.

AMERICAN WOOD STORK *Mycteria americana*. Commonest of the Storks in the ranch.

MAGUARI STORK *Euxenura maguari*. 1 ind in MG.

JABIRÚ *Jabiru mycteria*. Daily encounters of pairs feeding in wetlands.

KING VULTURE *Sarcoramphus papa*. Couple of sights.

BLACK VULTURE *Coragyps atratus*. Daily encounters.

TURKEY VULTURE *Cathartes aura*. Daily encounters of N migrant race. Roost in Valencia.

CRANE HAWK *Geranospiza caerulescens*. Views of pairs flying.

SAVANNA HAWK *Buteogallus meridionalis*. Daily views in dry savannas.

GREAT BLACK-HAWK *Buteogallus urubitinga*. Daily views in scrub vegetation.

HARRIS'S HAWK *Parabuteo unicinctus*. Seen in drier country in the E side

BLACK-COLLARED HAWK *Busarellus nigricollis*. Adults and juvenals neat wetlands.

GRAY HAWK *Buteo nitidus*. A pair nesting.

ROADSIDE HAWK *Buteo magnirostris*. Several sights.

NORTHERN CRESTED-CARACARA *Caracara cheriway*. Many sights. Usually distant from water.

YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA *Milvago chimachima*. Many sights. Usually in dry savannas.

LAUGHING FALCON *Herpetotheres cachinnans*. Few sights in forest.

AMERICAN KESTREL *Falco sparverius*. A single individual in dry savannas.

APLOMADO FALCON *Falco femoralis*. A single individual in Mata Campechaña.

RUFOUS-VENTED CHACHALACA *Ortalis ruficauda*. Many sights in forested areas.

YELLOW-KNOBBED CURASSOW *Crax daubentoni*. There is definitive no place on earth better to see this species. Daily encounters of large groups up to 30 individuals.

CRESTED BOBWHITE *Colinus cristatus*. A family group in La Escorzonera.

GRAY-NECKED WOOD-RAIL *Aramides cajanea*. Daily encounters near wetlands.

SUNBITTERN *Eurypyga helias*. Amazing views of individuals foraging and displaying!

LIMPKIN *Aramus guarana*. Daily encounters near shallow wetlands.

DOUBLE-STRIPED THICK-KNEE *Burhinus bistriatus*. Pair in the way to Laguna Los Cerritos.

SOUTHERN LAPWING *Vanellus chilensis*. Common and widespread.

BLACK-NECKED STILT *Himantopus mexicanus*. Large group along the road to MG.

WATTLED JACANA *Jacana jacana*. Daily encounters near wetlands.

LESSER YELLOWLEGS *Tringa flavipes*. Few individuals along the road to MG.

SOLITARY SANDPIPER *Tringa solitaria*. Scattered sights.

SPOTTED SANDPIPER *Actitis macularia*. Scattered sights.

LEAST SANDPIPER *Calidris minutilla*. 3 ind along the road to MG.

LARGE-BILLED TERN *Phaetusa simplex*. Various ind on extensive wetlands.

BLACK SKIMMER *Rhychops niger*. Few ind in MG.

ROCK PIGEON *Columba livia*. Valencia.

PALE-VENTED PIGEON *Columba cayennensis*. Several scattered records. Usually near dry forest.

EARED DOVE *Zenaida auriculata*. Large numbers in savannas.

SCALED DOVE *Scardafella squammata*. Common and widespread in open country.

COMMON GROUND-DOVE *Columbina passerina*. Dry forest edge mostly

PLAIN-BREASTED GROUND-DOVE *Columbina minuta*. Road to MG.

RUDDY GROUND-DOVE *Columbina talpacoti*. Several scattered records.

BLUE GROUND-DOVE *Claravis pretiosa*. Twice seen in EC.

WHITE-TIPPED DOVE *Leptotila verreauxi*. Daily views inside the forest.

SCARLET MACAW *Ara macao*. Superb views of pairs foraging in mango trees.

CHESTNUT-FRONTED MACAW *Ara severa*. Views of scattered pairs. Roost of about 20 ind in Valencia.

SCARLET-FRONTED PARAKEET *Aratinga wagleri*. Several ind in Valencia.

BROWN-THROATED PARAKEET *Aratinga pertinax*. Views of pairs flying in drier areas.

GREEN-RUMPED PARROTLET *Forpus passerinus*. Scattered views in scrubby vegetation.

ORANGE-CHINNED PARAKEET *Brotogeris jugularis*. Interesting species since is apparently disappearing in the low llanos. More than 20 ind seen in the trip.

ORANGE-WINGED PARROT *Amazona amazonica*. Roost in Valencia.

YELLOW-CROWNED PARROT *Amazona ochrocephala*. Many pairs seen. Mostly flying.

SQUIRREL CUCKOO *Piaya cayana*. Few sights in scrubby vegetation.

SMOOTH-BILLED ANI *Crotophaga ani*. Open savannas

GROOVE-BILLED ANI *Crotophaga sulcirostris*. More frequently in scrubby vegetation.

STRIPED CUCKOO *Tapera naevia*. Good studies of one individuals.  
 HOATZIN *Opisthocomus hoazin*. As always, good studies in San Jeronimo.  
 BARN OWL *Tyto alba*. One ind. in farmland.  
 GREAT HORNED OWL *Bubo virginianus*. Adults with chicks.  
 FERRUGINOUS PYGMY-OWL *Glaucidium brasilianum*. Various sights.  
 SPECTACLED OWL *Pulsatrix perspicillata*. One in Bosque Matajei.  
 BLACK-AND-WHITE OWL *Strix nigrolineata*. Heard in ES.  
 SHORT-EARED OWL *Asio flammeus*. An unconfirmed sight of this species near Manglarito.  
 GREAT POTOO *Nyctibius grandis*. Many in night outings.  
 COMMON POTOO *Nyctibius griseus*. Single one coming back from Manglarito.  
 LESSER NIGHTHAWK *Chordeiles acutipennis*. Various sights along the road to Charco  
 NACUNDA NIGHTHAWK *Nyctiprogne nacunda*. Few at dusk.  
 PAURAQUE *Nyctidromus albicollis*. The commonest nightjar.  
 WHITE-TAILED NIGHTJAR *Caprimulgus cayennensis*. Many singing S of the guest house.  
 NEOTROPICAL PALM-SWIFT *Tachornis squamata*. Always close to *Cvopernicia* Palm trees.  
 PALE-BELLIED HERMIT *Phaethornis anthophilus*. A single ind. in the LG trail.  
 BLUE-TAILED EMERALD *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*. Various sights usuallmy near scrubby vegetation.  
 GLITTERING-THROATED EMERALD *Amazilia fimbriata*. Various sights. One of the commonest species of hummingbirds in the ranch.  
 COPPER-RUMPED HUMMINGBIRD *Amazilia tobaci*. A ind near the guest house.  
 RINGED KINGFISHER *Megaceryle torquata*. Several sights.  
 AMAZON KINGFISHER *Chloroceryle amazona*. Several sights.  
 GREEN KINGFISHER *Chloroceryle americana*. Few sights near EC.  
 GREEN-AND-RUFOUS KINGFISHER *Chloroceryle inda*. Astonishing views few feet away from the boat.  
 PALE-HEADED JACAMAR. Excellent views of a pair!  
 RUFOUS-TAILED JACAMAR *Galbula ruficauda*. Many sights. Usually near rivers.  
 RUSSET-THROATED PUFFBIRD *Hypnelus ruficollis*. Various ind singing in the *Mata*.  
 SCALED PICULET *Picumnus squamulatus*. Heard in SJ.  
 SPOT-BREASTED WOODPECKER *Chrysoptilus punctigula*. Variois sights.  
 LINEATED WOODPECKER *Dryocopus lineatus*. A female near Laguna Los Cerritos.  
 RED-CROWNED WOODPECKER *Melanerpes rubricapillus*. Commonest Picidae of the ranch.  
 RED-RUMPED WOODPECKER *Veniliornis kirkii*. A couple of sights in the forest trails.  
 CRIMSON-CRESTED WOODPECKER *Campephilus melanoleucos*. 1 ind in SJ.  
 PALE-BREASTED SPINETAIL *Synallaxis albescens*. Heard many times and glimpsed only once.  
 YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL *Certhiaxis cinnamomea*. Always in foating vegetation in wetlands.  
 RUSTY-BACKED SPINETAIL *Craniroleuca vulpina*. Excellent studies of pairs in SG  
 PLAIN THORNBIRD *Phacellodomus inornatus*. Common and widespread species.  
 PLAIN-BROWN WOODCREEPER *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*. Amazing views of a pair following army ants in SJ.  
 STRAIGHT-BILLED WOODCREEPER *Xiphorhynchus picus*. Various sights.  
 STRIPED WOODCREEPER *Xyphorhynchus obsoletus*. One in SJ.  
 COCOA WOODCREEPER *Xyphorhynchus susurrans*. A ind in SJ.  
 STREAK-HEADED WOODCREEPER *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*. Common in dry forest.  
 RED-BILLED SCYTHEBILL *Campylorhamphus trochilirostris*. Another nice sight in SJ

BLACK-CRESTED ANTSHRIKE *Sakesphorus canadensis*. Common and widespread antbird. Seen several times.

BARRED ANTSHRIKE *Thamnophilus doliatus*. Seen mostly in the edge of forest.

NORTHERN WHITE-FRINGED ANTWREN *Formicivora intermedia*. Usually seen in pairs. Mostly in LE trail.

WHITE-BELLIED ANTBIRD *Myrmeciza longipes*. After a little effort, everyone managed to see an individual very well, singing atop a dead branch.

***Tyrant-Flycatchers*** are probably one of the best example of speciation in the neotropics. For the new visitor it can be both frustrating and exciting to experience a number of these species coming after the whistle of the Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl. In Hato Piñero we have reported up to 47 species, and in our tour we managed to see 33 species, representing 70% of the species reported in the ranch. Hato Pinero is certainly one of the best places to provide an introduction of this amazing family. Following are some words of each species, as we tried to learn some of the field marks.

SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET *Camptostoma obsoletum*. Resembles an small Elaenia. Short and compact!

MOUSE-COLORED TYRANNULET *Phaeomyias murina*. Pale bird with broad wing-bars.

FOREST ELAENIA *Myiopagis gaimardii*. No crest, disctintive call.

YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA *Elaenia flavogaster*. Usually in pairs. Prom crest and disctintive call.

NORTHERN SCRUB-FLYCATCHER *Sublegatus arenarum*. Resembles a Myiarchus flycatcher, but bill much shorter.

PALE-TIPPED INEZIA *Inezia caudata*. Disctintive voice. Notice hite supraloral line.

YELLOW TYRANNULET *Capsiempis flaveola*. Usually in pairs. Notice disctintive voice.

PALE-EYED PYGMY-TYRANT *Lophotriccus pilaris*. Small and diminutive.

PEARLY-VENTED TODY-TYRANT *Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer*. Notice pattern on breast and size of bill.

SLATE-HEADED TODY-FLYCATCHER *Poecilatriccus sylvia*. Shy and difficult to see. Beautiful wing pattern.

COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER *Todirostrum cinereum*. Common and noisy!

YELLOW-OLIVE FLATBILL *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*. Big eyes, and a large flat bill.

OCHRE-LORED FLATBILL *Tolmomyias flaviventris*. All yellow, no much ochraceous on this race!

WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL *Platyrinchus mystaceus*. The prince of the Tyrant-Flycatchers of the ranch. Pair singing.

TROPICAL PEWEE *Contopus cinereus*. 1 ind in Matajei at dusk. Migrant race?

VERMILION FLYCATCHER *Pyrocephalus rubinus*. All red, very red!

CATTLE TYRANT *Machetornis rixosus*. Usually riding Capybaras. A Ground bird species.

PIED WATER-TYRANT *Fluvicola pica*. Near wetlands although in a severe drought it may be seen in the gardens of the guest house.

WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT *Arundinicola leucocephala*. Also, near wetlands although usually in pairs.

DUSKY-CAPPED FLYCATCHER *Myiarchus tuberculifer*. Disctintive long parakeet-like voice.

SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER *Myiarchus ferox*. Disctintive short trill, otherwise very similar to Dusly-capped Flycatcher, although larger and plain colored crest,

BROWN-CRESTED FLYCATCHER *Myiarchus tyrannulus*. Common and usually in pairs. Notice red outer tail feathers.

GREAT KISKADEE *Pitangus sulphuratus*. Large bill, voice is a good field mark.

LESSER KISKADEE *Philohydor lictor*. A smaller version of the one above. Always near water.

BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER *Megarynchus pitangua*. A bill with a bird attached!  
 Distinctive voice as well.

WHITE-BEARDED FLYCATCHER *Phelpsia inornata*. The cute of the kiskadee-type flycatchers. Very short bill and prominent beard!

SOCIAL FLYCATCHER *Myiozetetes similis*. The discoloured of the kiskadee-type flycatchers.

RUSTY-MARGINED FLYCATCHER *Myiozetetes cayanensis*. The mournful whistle

STREAKED FLYCATCHER *Myiodynastes maculatus*. Active, in forest edges.

TROPICAL KINGBIRD *Tyrannus melancholicus*. Commonest of the family.

GRAY KINGBIRD *Tyrannus dominicensis*. All gray, mantle is darker but is still gray.

FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER *Tyrannus savana*. Tail is more than distinctive field mark. Some ind were molting the these feathers.

WHITE-WINGED BECARD *Pachyrhamphus polychopterus*. All black with wing patches. Distinctive plumage in male, although confusing in the female.

LANCE-TAILED MANAKIN *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*. Lek in LE and LG trails.

WIRE-TAILED MANAKIN *Pipra filicauda*. A male in LG trail.

RUFIOUS-BROWED PEPPERSHRIKE *Cyclarhis gujanensis*. Various pairs, usually in scrubby vegetation.

RED-EYED VIREO *Vireo olivaceus*. Local resident race. Common and widespread in forested habitat.

SCRUB GREENLET *Hylophilus flavipes*. Many in LG trail.

GOLDEN-FRONTED GREENLET *Hylophilus aurantiifrons*. Common in most forested areas.

GRAY-BREASTED MARTIN *Progne chalybea*. Many sightings

WHITE-WINGED SWALLOW *Tachycineta albiventer*. Always neat wetlands.

BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW *Notiochelidon cyanoleuca*. Many, in Valencia.

SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*. Few sightings in semi-open areas.

BARN SWALLOW *Hirundo rustica*. Various sightings.

BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIOUS *Donacobius atricapillus*. Pairs coming to playback. Always in wetlands.

BICOLORED WREN *Campylorhynchus griseus*. In the *Mata S* of the guest house.

STRIPE-BACKED WREN *Campylorhynchus nuchalis*. Pairs near guest-house.

BUFF-BREASTED WREN *Thryothorus leucotis*. Pairs in riverine forest.

HOUSE WREN *Troglodytes aedon*. Common around the guest house.

TROPICAL GNATCATCHER *Polioptila plumbea*. Pairs seem frequently in the scrubby area.

BARE-EYED THRUSH *Turdus nudigenis*. 1 ind in EC.

TROPICAL MOCKINGBIRD *Mimus gilvus*. Common and widespread in savannas.

YELLOWISH PIPIT *Anthus lutescens*. 1 flushed in Matajei.

YELLOW WARBLER *Dendroica aestiva*. Always coming after Pygmy-Owl whistle.

NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH *Seiurus noveboracensis*. Heard in EC.

MASKED YELLOWTHROAT *Geothlypis aequinoctialis*. Various ind in Manglarito.

BANANAQUIT *Coereba flaveola*. Common and widespread,

CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL *Conirostrum speciosum*. 1 male seen very well near the guest house.

HOODED TANAGER *Nemosia pileata*. A family group foraging with the species above this one.

BLUE-GRAY TANAGER *Thraupis episcopus*. Common and widespread.

GLAUCOUS TANAGER *Thraupis glaucocolpa*. Couple near the Biological station and another one on the feeder.

PALM TANAGER *Thraupis palmarum*. 1 in the vicinity of the guest house.

GRAY-HEADED TANAGER *Eucometis penicillata*. A pair following army ants in SJ.

TRINIDAD EUPHONIA *Euphonia trinitatis*. *Bing-bing!* Always calling. Several heard and seen.

BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER *Tangara cayana*. Common in dry country. Usually not close to water,

SOUTHERN GRAYISH-SALTATOR *Saltator coerulescens*. Pairs in LE.

ORINOCAN SALTATOR *Saltator orinocensis*. Close studies in LE.

RED-CAPPED CARDINAL *Paroaria gularis*. Various ind in savannas usually near wetlands.

DICKSISSEL *Spiza americana*. 2 ind seen roosting with the spot light in the night outing.

BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT *Volatinia jacarina*. Several sights.

GRAY SEEDEATER *Sporophila intermedia*. Scattered sights usually near savannas.

RING-NECKED SEEDEATER *Sporophila insularis*. Superb good studies of this recent split. Seems to prefer forest edges.

RUDDY-BREASTED SEEDEATER *Sporophila minuta*. More than 8 ind foraging along the grasslands near Matajei.

SAFFRON FINCH *Sicalis flaveola*. Common and widespread.

GRAY PILEATED-FINCH *Coryphospingus pileatus*. Amazing views of a ind coming after the Pygmy-Owl whistle.

GRASSLAND SPARROW *Ammodramus humeralis*. Usually heard and seen near grasslands with scrubby vegetation.

YELLOW-BROWED SPARROW *Ammodramus aurifrons*. Commoner and closer to wet grasslands.

WEDGE-TAILED GRASS-FINCH *Emverizoides herbicola*. A single ind in Manglarito.

YELLOW-HOODED BLACKBIRD *Agelaius icterocephalus*. Various ind in Manglarito.

RED-BREASTED BLACKBIRD *Sturnella militaris*. Many in drier savannas S of guest-house.

CARIB GRACKLE *Quiscalus lugubris*. Many large groups.

SHINY COWBIRD *Molothrus bonariensis*. Scattered individuals.

VENEZUELAN TROUPIAL *Icterus icterus*. Daily encounters of Venezuela's national bird.

YELLOW ORIOLE *Icterus nigrogularis*. Usually alone or in pairs.

ORIOLE BLACKBIRD *Gymnomystax mexicanus*. Various pairs along the road to Charco Azul.

YELLOW-RUMPED CACIQUE *Cacicus cela*. Scattered individuals and also nesting groups.

CRESTED OROPENDOLA *Psarocolius decumanus*. Few. This is prob the southernmost distribution of the species into the *Llanos*.

## LIST OF MAMMALS, REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS

List of Mammals follows Linares 1998, *Mamíferos de Venezuela*. Sociedad Conservacionista Audubon de Venezuela

COMMON OPOSSUM *Didelphis marsupialis*  
 WEeping CAPUCHIN MONKEY *Cebus olivaceus*  
 RED-HOWLER MONKEY *Alouatta seniculus*  
 CRAB-EATING FOX *Cerdocyon thous*  
 OCELOT *Leopardus pardalis*.  
 BRAZILIAN TAPIR *Tapirus terrestris*  
 WHITE-TAILED DEER *Odocoileus virginianus*  
 CAPYBARA *Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris*  
 RED-TAILED SQUIRREL *Sciurus granatensis*

PREHENSILE-TAILED PORCUPINE *Coendou prehensilis*  
LITTLE BROWN-BAT (Molossidae)  
GREATER FISHING-BAT *Noctilio leporinus*  
IGUANA *Iguana iguana*  
SPECTACLED (COMMON) CAYMAN *Cayman crocodilus*  
LLANOS SIDE-NECKED TURTLE *Podocemis vogli*  
RED-FOOTED TORTOISE *Geochelone carbonaria*.  
TREE FROG *Hyla crepitans*